Material Safety Data Sheet -PVA filament

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING
Substance or Preparation Substance
Chemical Name polyvinyl alcohol
Content > 99.9 % (Additives ≤ 0.1 %)
Formula\([\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}]_n\]
CAS No. 9002-89-5
Impurities Contributing to Hazard None
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2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION
Substance or Preparation Substance
Chemical Name High Impact Polystyrene
Content > 99.9 % (Additives ≤ 0.1 %)
Formula \(-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}]_n\)
CAS No. 9002-89-5

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS
Impurities Contributing to Hazard None

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Material</th>
<th>CAS#</th>
<th>Hazard</th>
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<tr>
<td>PVA</td>
<td>9002-89-5</td>
<td>none known</td>
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Most Important Hazards None
Adverse Human Health Effects None
Environmental Effects None
Physical and Chemical Hazards None

Emergency Overview
CAUTION! May cause eye/skin irritation. Burning produces obnoxious and toxic fumes. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols.
4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Inhalation
In case of gases evolving from melted resin, move subject to fresh air. Treat symptomatically.

Skin Contact
In case of pellets or powder, wash with water. In case of melt, wash affected skin area and clothing with plenty of (soap and) water. Seek medical advice.

Eye Contact
In case of pellets or powder, flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical advice if any dust particles still remain. In case of gases evolving from melted resin of high temperature, flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical advice if necessary.

Ingestion
Induce vomiting. Rinse mouth with water. Seek medical advice if necessary.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Unusual Explosion Hazard and Fire: The material will burn if exposed to sufficient heat and an ignition source. Avoid dispersion of dust in the air to reduce dust explosion hazard potential.

Extinguished Media: Water, Carbon dioxide, Dry chemical power, Foam.

Special Extinguishing Procedures: Firefighters must wear self-contained breathing apparatus and fully protective equipment.

Flammability:
Flammability Limits in Air
Flammable limits in air - lower (%): Not determined
Flammable limits in air - upper (%): Not determined

Suitable extinguishing media: Foam. Water. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Dry chemical. Alcohol resistant foams are preferred if available. General-purpose synthetic foams (including AFFF) or protein foams may function, but much less effectively.

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons: No information available

Hazardous decomposition products: Burning produces obnoxious and toxic fumes Aldehydes Carbon monoxide (CO) carbon dioxide (CO2)

Special protective equipment for firefighters: As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

Under fire conditions: Cool containers / tanks with spray water. Water mist
may be used to cool closed containers.

**Other information:** Fine dust dispersed in air may ignite. Risks of ignition followed by flame propagation or secondary explosions shall be prevented by avoiding accumulation of dust, e.g. on floors and ledges.

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6. **ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**  
**Personal precautions:** Use personal protective equipment. See Section 8. Remove all sources of ignition. Avoid dust formation. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Sweep up to prevent slipping hazard.  
**Environmental precautions:** Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. Do not allow material to contaminate ground water system.  
**Methods for cleaning up:** Shovel into suitable container for disposal.

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7. **HANDLING AND STORAGE**  
**Safe handling advice:** Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid dust formation. Workers should be protected from the possibility of contact with molten material during fabrication. Low hazard for usual industrial or commercial handling. Use personal protective equipment. See Section 8.  
**Storage:**  
Store in cool and dry place. Keep at temperatures below 75 °C  
No special restrictions on storage with other products  
**Precautions:** No special precautions required

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8. **EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**  
**Engineering measures:** Where reasonably practicable this should be achieved by the use of local exhaust ventilation and good general extraction. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.  
**Control parameters:** None  
**PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT:**  
**Eye protection:** Safety glasses with side-shields.  
**Skin and body protection:** Impervious clothing.  
**Respiratory protection:**  
Respirator must be worn if exposed to dust. Wear respirator with dust filter. Respiratory protection is needed if any of the exposure limits in Section 3 are exceeded. Consult an industrial hygiene professional prior to respirator selection and use. Use a positive-pressure air supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known, or any other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection. **WARNING:** Air purifying respirators do not protect workers in oxygen-deficient atmospheres.  
**Hand protection:** Preventive skin protection.  
**Hygiene measures:** Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.
9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES
Appearance: light-yellow filament.
Physical state: Solid
Odor: None
Odor threshold: No data available
pH: Not applicable
Vapor pressure: Not determined
Vapor density: Not determined
Evaporation rate: No data available
Density: 1.27 g/cc
Decomposition temperature: 200°C
Autoignition temperature: 466°C
Melting point/range: Softening above 75°C
Water solubility: soluble
Solubility in other solvents: glycerol

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY
Flammability: Yes
Flash Point: 404 °C
Auto-ignition Temperature: 466 °C
Reactivity with Water: YES
Stability: Stable and non-reactive under normal handling and storage condition.
Dust Explosion: Possible if powder exists.
Explosion data for powder (< 145 mesh):
Lower explosion limit: 45 g/m3
Minimum ignition energy: 3.6 mJ
Maximum explosion pressure: 7 x 105 Pa
Maximum pressure increase rate: 3.2 x 107 Pa/S
Thermal Decomposition Gases: CO, HCN, AN, SM and NO
Combustion Energy: 3.53 x 107 J/kg (8424 Kcal/kg)

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION
Principle Routes of Exposure: Eye contact. Skin contact. Inhalation. Ingestion.
Acute toxicity: There were no target organ effects noted following ingestion or dermal exposure in animal studies.
Local effects: May cause eye/skin irritation. Product dust may be irritating to eyes, skin and respiratory system. Caused mild to moderate conjunctival irritation in eye irritation studies using rabbits. Caused very mild redness in dermal irritation studies using rabbits (slightly irritating). Ingestion may cause
gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhoea.

Long term toxicity: Did not cause skin allergic reactions in skin sensitization studies using guinea pigs.

Specific effects: May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhoea. Inhalation of dust may cause shortness of breath, tightness of the chest, a sore throat and cough. Burning produces irritant fumes.

Mutagenic effects: No data is available on the product itself.

Reproductive toxicity: No data is available on the product itself.

Carcinogenic effects: No data is available on the product itself.

Target organ effects: There were no target organ effects noted following ingestion or dermal exposure in animal studies.

Skin: LD50/dermal/rabbit > 2000 mg/kg

Ingestion: LD50/oral/rat > 5000 mg/kg.

Further information: No information available

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION
To avoid being taken by ocean species or birds, disposal of the waste to the ocean and water sources is inhibited.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS
Controlled incineration or landfill according to local, state or national laws and regulations concerning health and pollution. Inadequate incineration may generate toxic gases such as CO, HCN, AN and SM.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION
U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT):
Proper shipping name: None
Hazard class: Not regulated.
UN-No: None
Packing group: None
Hazardous substances (RQ): None
IMDG:
Proper shipping name: None
Hazard class: Not regulated.
UN/Id No.: None
Packing group: None
ICAO/IATA:
Proper shipping name: None
Hazard Class: Not regulated.
UN-No.: None
Packing group: None

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION
Product name: ESUN PVA filament

16. OTHER INFORMATION
Label information: ESUN PVA filament
Reason for revision: Not applicable
Revision date: 12/3/2014